

https://www.vdberk.sk/stromy/betula-maximowicziana/



Betula maximowicziana



Výška	15 - 25 (30) m, fast growing
Šírka	8-15m
Koruna	oval, half-open crown, capricious growing
Kôra a vetvy	yellow white to grey white, slightly flaking
Listy	oval to ovoid to heart-shaped, bright green, 10 - 15 cm
Jesenné sfarbenie	Žltá
Kvety	catkins, ? 5 - 7 cm in clusters of 2 to 4, ? 8 - 12 cm in clusters of 3 to 4
Plody	fruiting catkins to 7 cm
Tŕne	Žiadny
Jedovatosť	Zvyčajne nie je jedovaté pre ľudí a väčšie zvieratá
Typ pôdy	all, except clay
Spevnené plochy	Netoleruje spevnené plochy
Zóna odolnosti	3 (-40,0 do -24,5 °C)
Odolnosť voči vetru	good
Ostatná odolnosť	Odolné mrazu (WH 1–6), Odolné vetru
Stromy pre zvieratá a hmyz	Odolné mrazu (WH 1–6), Odolné vetru, Cenné pre motýle
Tvar	Vysokokmeň, Viackmeň
Pôvod	Central and North Japan

In its original habitat it is a tree of up to 30 m. Rapidly growing with a half open, loose regular-shaped crown. In cultivation circa 20 m, often multiple-stemmed with heavy main branches. The width of the crown is 8 - 10 m. The bark of the trunk and the heavy main branches colour strikingly shiny orange brown at first and have wide lenticels. Later turning to greyish off-white and flaking in paper thin strips. Young twigs are brown red. The leaves are fairly big for a birch and they are heart-shaped. The leaf margin is toothed irregularly, the leaf top is acuminate and the leaf base is heart-shaped. A striking feature is the butter yellow autumn colour. The inflorescence only appears in spring during the sprouting of the leaves. Male catkins are conspicuously long. Shallow rooting with a delicate root system. Sensitive to salt.