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Juglans nigra



Výška	20 - 40 m, fast growing
Šírka	20-30m
Koruna	broadly pyramidal, later spreading, half-open crown
Kôra a vetvy	deeply grooved, dark trunk, twigs light brown
Listy	paripinnate or imparipinnate, bright green. 40 - 60 cm, feathered leaf
Kvety	? catkins, ? single or grouped, MayJune
Plody	a practically round nut, outer wall of fruit grooved, edible, edible fruits
Tŕne	Žiadny
Jedovatosť	Zvyčajne nie je jedovaté pre ľudí a väčšie zvieratá
Typ pôdy	nutritious, calcareous, drained soil
Spevnené plochy	Netoleruje spevnené plochy
Zóna odolnosti	5a (-28,8 do -26,1 °C)
Odolnosť voči vetru	good
Ostatná odolnosť	Odolné mrazu (WH 1–6), Odolné vetru
Použitie	bulváre a široké ulice
Tvar	Vysokokmeň, Viackmeň
Pôvod	eastern and central North America

A large tree which, in exceptional cases, can live for 250 years and attain a height of 50 m. The old trunk turns a very dark colour and has deep grooves. The young brown twigs carry hairs but are bare when older. The large pinnate leaves have 7 to 11 pairs of leafets and grow to a length of approx. 60 cm. The separate leaf segments are elongated to lanceolate and measure approx. 10 - 15 cm. The leaf gives off a pleasant smell when rubbed. Shortly after the appearance of the leaves the pendulous green male catkins (approx. 6 - 9 cm) and the smaller female flowers appear. The latter are single, sometimes 2 to 4 grouped together. The spherical fruit (4 - 5 cm in diameter) are often found in groups of 2 to 3; the husk is rough and gives off a characteristic soapy odour. The shell of the nut is brownish-black and it has a very tasty kernel. The tree is an important producer of wood.