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Fagus sylvatica



| Výška | 30 - 35 m |
|---------------------|---|
| Šírka | 25-30m |
| Koruna | round, dark, dense crown, capricious growing |
| Kôra a vetvy | grey, smooth bark |
| Listy | oval to ovate, dark green, 4 - 10 cm |
| Jesenné sfarbenie | Žltá |
| Kvety | small inconspicuous catkins, May |
| Plody | nuts, in burrs with brush-like spines, 1 - 2 cm |
| Tŕne | Žiadny |
| Jedovatosť | Zvyčajne nie je jedovaté pre ľudí a väčšie zvieratá |
| Typ pôdy | well-drained, humus rich soil, not too wet |
| Spevnené plochy | Netoleruje spevnené plochy |
| Zóna odolnosti | 6a (-23,3 do -20,6 °C) |
| Odolnosť voči vetru | moderate |
| Ostatná odolnosť | Odolné mrazu (WH 1–6) |
| Použitie | bulváre a široké ulice |
| Tvar | Vysokokmeň, Vetvený, Viackmeň |
| Pôvod | Central and Western Europe |
| Synonymum | Fagus silvatica |
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Fagus sylvatica is an impressive tree that grows in the wild in large parts of Europe. Mature specimens reach circa 35 m in height and width. The soft bark is smooth and has a grey colour. Old bark can be damaged by scorching. The shiny, dark green leaves are 4 - 10 cm large and have a curving margin. The young leaf is slightly haired when unfolding. Yellow-brown autumn colour. The tree flowers with small, inconspicuous catkins. In autumn nuts appear, only at a later age the tree does the tree bear a rich crop. Has many roots in the top soil, so that undergrowth gets little chance. The tree is used as a park tree and as a solitary. In addition it is much used for planting hedges and woodlands. Prefers humus rich soil that is not too wet and well-drained. Withstands hard surfaces less well. Moderately wind-tolerant.